

DAVID AND JESUS

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SHADOWS OF JESUS IN DAVID

- Humble, surprising beginning - **1 Sam 16:11/Jn 1:46**
- King from Bethlehem - **1 Sam 16:1 / Lk 2:4 / Mic 5:2**
- Shepherd - **1 Sam 16:11/Jn 10**
- Anointed (Messiah/Christ) - **1 Sam 16:13/Ac 10:38**
- Defeated great enemies - **1 Sam 18/Heb 2**
- Pursued/Persecuted by Saul - **1 Sam 19-31/Ac 9:4 (Ac 4:25)**
 - Rival becomes friend - Jonathan/Paul
- Priestly King - **2 Sam 6:14 (1 Chr 15:27)**
- Promises/Covenant - King forever - **2 Sam 7 / Ps 2, 89, 132**
- Son of David dies instead - **2 Sam 12:13-14**
- Betrayed by close friend - **2 Sam 15:31/Judas**
 - Crossing the brook Kidron - **2 Sam 15:23/Jn 18:1**
- Would rather die for rebellious child - **2 Sam 18:38**
- Averted plague (Moriah) - **2 Sam 24:24/2 Chr 3:1 (Gen 22:2)**
- Greater:
 - Not abandoned to the grave - **Ps 16 / Ac 2:25**
 - David knew something of His coming Son
 - Psalm 110 - Priest and King / **Ac 2:34**

The Flow of the Psalms

Less Praise, Increasing Lament

Less Lament, Increasing Praise

89 & 90

Book 1: 3-41

Introduction

- 1: Torah
- 2: Messiah

3-41: David
[-10,33: Anonymous]

41:13

Book 2: 42-72

42-49: Sons of Korah
[-43: Anon]

50: Asaph

51-71: David
(Historical Titles)
[-66,67,71: Anon]

Solomon: 72

72:18-20

Book 3: 73-89

73-83: Asaph

84-88:
Sons of Korah
[-86: David]

88: Heman
89: Ethan

89:52

Book 4: 90-106

90: Moses

91-106: Anonymous
[-101,103: David]

93-99:
The LORD Reigns

104-106:
Historical

106:48

Book 5: 107-145

107: God's *Hesed*
[Anonymous]

108-110: David

111-137: Anonymous
[-122,124,131,133: David]
[-127: Solomon]

113-118: Passover
119: Torah
120-134: Ascent

138-145: David

Conclusion

146-150:
Hallelu-YAH

Blessed be the LORD, the God of Israel, from everlasting to everlasting! Amen and Amen.

Seams and Themes: Trusting God's *Hesed* after Exile

Books 1-2: David's Triumphs and Failures (72:20)

3: David flees from Absalom

41: David betrayed & delivered

42/43: Longing for God's House

51: David's Great Failure

72: Solomon's Blessing

Book 3: Exile Devastation

73: Why wicked prosper?
74,79,80,84: Communal laments (like exile)

88: All darkness, no praise

89: Lament over promises to David—where is *hesed*?

Book 4: Trust—God is King

90: Moses: God has been faithful from everlasting
93-99: The LORD reigns! (Even w/o physical king)

105/106: God is faithful, despite unfaithful Israel

Book 5: Awaiting Messiah

107: God's *hesed* delivers
110: David's Lord as King and Priest

Passover/Torah/Ascent: Anticipation of Restoration
145: David praises forever

“SON OF DAVID” IN THE NT

- **Matt 1:1-17; Lk 1:27** - Literal Descendant of David
 - **Lk 3:23ff** - Mary also(?)
- **Lk 1:32-33; 69** - Heir of David's throne
- **Lk 2:4,11 (Jn 7:42)** - Bethlehem, city of David
- **Mt 9:27;20:30; Mk 10:47; Lk 18:38** - Blind men
- **Mt 12:23** - Can this be the Son of David?
- **Mt 15:22** - Persistent Canaanite woman
- **Mt 21:9,15; Mk 11:10** - Triumphal entry
- **Mt 22:42; Mk 12:35** - David's Son & Lord - **Ps 110**
- **Ac 13:23** - David's offspring - God kept His promises
- **Ac 15:16-17** - Rebuilding David's fallen tent
- **Rom 1:3; 2 Tim 2:8; Rev 3:7; 5:5; 22:16** - Son of David

JESUS REIGNS AS DAVID'S SON

- **2 Sam 7:14** - "...he shall be to me a son."
 - **Psalm 2:7** - "You are my Son"
 - **Ps 89:19-37; Ps 132**
 - **Matt 3:17** - Baptism: "This is my beloved Son"
 - **Matt 17:5** - Transfiguration: "Beloved Son"
 - **Acts 13:33/Rom 1:4** - Son @ Resurrection
- For us:
 - Bow the knee to God's Anointed King
 - Don't trust in other princes for prosperity
 - Build up God's kingdom, bring nations in
 - Anticipate the return of the Lord's Anointed

