

Divided Kingdom

Lesson 13

Israel's Last Kings/The Fall of Samaria

Divided Kingdom: Kings of Israel

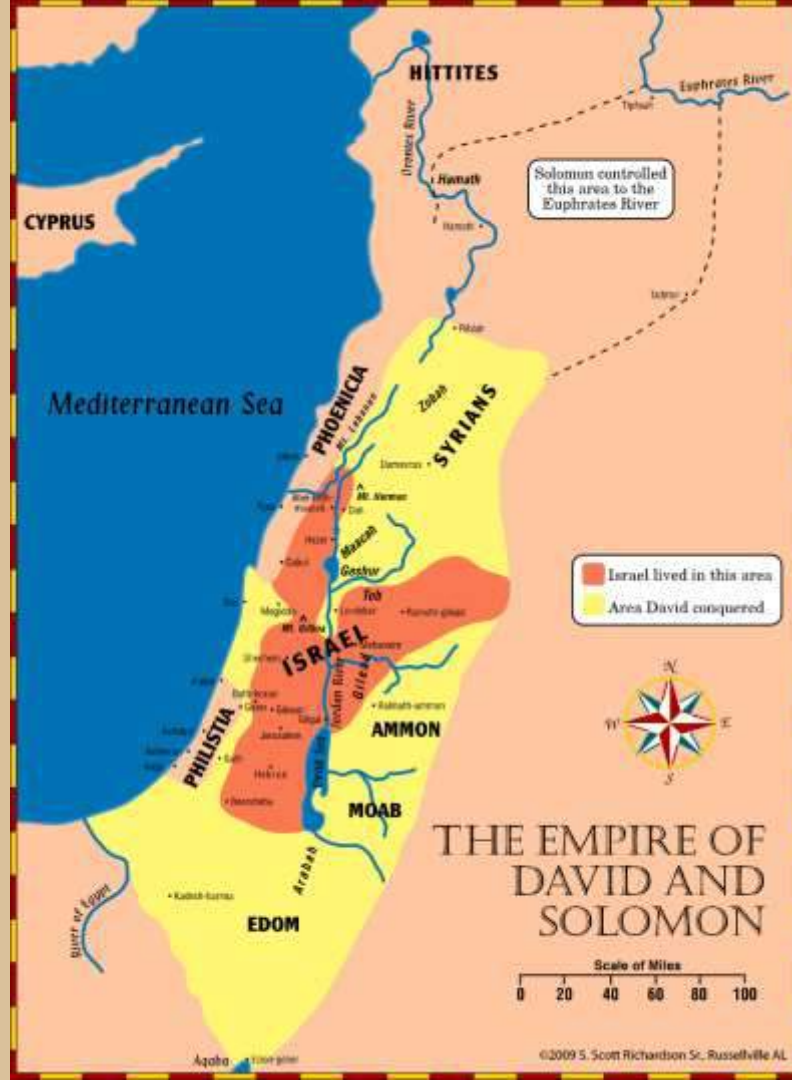
- **Jeroboam** – 22y
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Divided Kingdom: Kings of Israel

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Solomon controlled this area to the Euphrates River

Israel lived in this area
Area David conquered

THE EMPIRE OF DAVID AND SOLOMON

Scale of Miles
0 20 40 60 80 100



Lesson 13: The Fall of Samaria

2Ki 14:9 *And Jehoash the king of Israel sent to Amaziah king of Judah, saying, The thistle that was in Lebanon sent to the cedar that was in Lebanon, saying, Give thy daughter to my son to wife: and there passed by a wild beast that was in Lebanon, and trod down the thistle.*



Lesson 13: Israel's Last Kings/The Fall of Samaria 2 Kings 15, 17

- Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom
 - Why Israel Fell (2 Kgs 17:7-23)
 - Samaria as an Assyrian Province (2 Kgs 17:24-33)
 - The Israelite and Syrian Alliance (2 Kgs 16:5-9; 2 Chr 28:5-8; Isa 7:1-9)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

- Zechariah – six months (2 Kgs 15:8-12)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Zechariah

2Ki 15:8-12 In the thirty and eighth year of Azariah king of Judah did Zechariah the son of Jeroboam reign over Israel in Samaria six months. (9) And he did that which was evil in the sight of Jehovah, as his fathers had done: he departed not from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin. (10) And Shallum the son of Jabesh conspired against him, and smote him before the people, and slew him, and reigned in his stead. (11) Now the rest of the acts of Zechariah, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel. (12) This was the word of Jehovah which he spake unto Jehu, saying, Thy sons to the fourth generation shall sit upon the throne of Israel. And so it came to pass.

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

- Zechariah – six months (2 Kgs 15:8-12)
 - Shallum – one month (2 Kgs 15:13-16)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Shallum

2Ki 15:13-15 Shallum the son of Jabesh began to reign in the nine and thirtieth year of Uzziah king of Judah; and he reigned the space of a month in Samaria. (14) And Menahem the son of Gadi went up from Tirzah, and came to Samaria, and smote Shallum the son of Jabesh in Samaria, and slew him, and reigned in his stead. (15) Now the rest of the acts of Shallum, and his conspiracy which he made, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel.

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

- Zechariah – six (6) months (2 Kgs 15:8-12)
 - Shallum – one (1) month (2 Kgs 15:13-15)
 - Menahem – ten (10) years (2 Kgs 15:16-22)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Menahem

2Ki 15:16-18 Then Menahem smote Tiphseh, and all that were therein, and the borders thereof, from Tirzah: because they opened not to him, therefore he smote it; and all the women therein that were with child he ripped up. (17) In the nine and thirtieth year of Azariah king of Judah began Menahem the son of Gadi to reign over Israel, and reigned ten years in Samaria. (18) And he did that which was evil in the sight of Jehovah: he departed not all his days from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin.

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Menahem

2Ki 15:19-22 There came against the land Pul the king of Assyria; and Menahem gave Pul a thousand talents of silver, that his hand might be with him to confirm the kingdom in his hand. (20) And Menahem exacted the money of Israel, even of all the mighty men of wealth, of each man fifty shekels of silver, to give to the king of Assyria. So the king of Assyria turned back, and stayed not there in the land. (21) Now the rest of the acts of Menahem, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel? (22) And Menahem slept with his fathers; and Pekahiah his son reigned in his stead.

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

- Zechariah – six (6) months (2 Kgs 15:8-12)
 - Shallum – one (1) month (2 Kgs 15:13-15)
 - Menahem – ten (10) years (2 Kgs 15:16-22)
 - Pekahiah – two (2) years (2 Kgs 15:23-26)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Pekahiah

2Ki 15:23-26 In the fiftieth year of Azariah king of Judah Pekahiah the son of Menahem began to reign over Israel in Samaria, and reigned two years. (24) And he did that which was evil in the sight of Jehovah: he departed not from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin. (25) And Pekah the son of Remaliah, his captain, conspired against him, and smote him in Samaria, in the castle of the king's house, with Argob and Arieah; and with him were fifty men of the Gileadites: and he slew him, and reigned in his stead. (26) Now the rest of the acts of Pekahiah, and all that he did, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel.

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- Zechariah – six (6) months (2 Kgs 15:8-12)
 - Shallum – one (1) month (2 Kgs 15:13-15)
 - Menahem – ten (10) years (2 Kgs 15:16-22)
 - Pekahiah – two (2) years (2 Kgs 15:23-26)
 - Pekah – twenty (20) years (2 Kgs 15:27-31)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Pekah

2Ki 15:27-29 In the two and fiftieth year of Azariah king of Judah Pekah the son of Remaliah began to reign over Israel in Samaria, and reigned twenty years. (28) And he did that which was evil in the sight of Jehovah: he departed not from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin. (29) In the days of Pekah king of Israel came Tiglath-pileser king of Assyria, and took Ijon, and Abel-beth-maacah, and Janoah, and Kedesh, and Hazor, and Gilead, and Galilee, all the land of Naphtali; and he carried them captive to Assyria.



Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Pekah

2Ki 15:30-31 *And Hoshea the son of Elah made a conspiracy against Pekah the son of Remaliah, and smote him, and slew him, and reigned in his stead, in the twentieth year of Jotham the son of Uzziah. (31) Now the rest of the acts of Pekah, and all that he did, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel.*

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

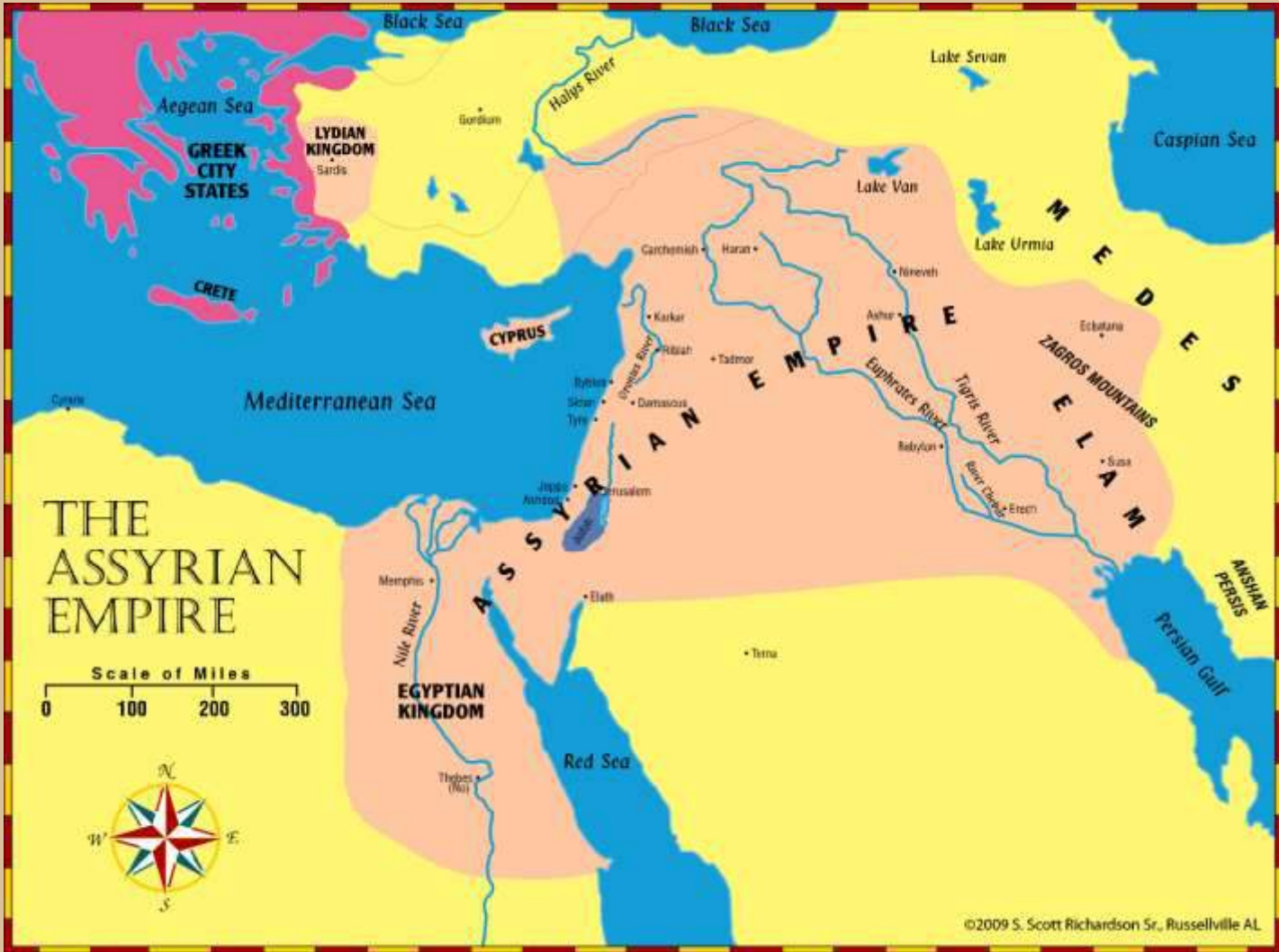
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 - Hoshea – nine (9) years (2 Kgs 17:1-6)
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Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Hoshea

2Ki 17:1-4 In the twelfth year of Ahaz king of Judah began Hoshea the son of Elah to reign in Samaria over Israel, and reigned nine years. (2) And he did that which was evil in the sight of Jehovah, yet not as the kings of Israel that were before him. (3) Against him came up Shalmaneser king of Assyria; and Hoshea became his servant, and brought him tribute. (4) And the king of Assyria found conspiracy in Hoshea; for he had sent messengers to So king of Egypt, and offered no tribute to the king of Assyria, as he had done year by year: therefore the king of Assyria shut him up, and bound him in prison.

Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom - Hoshea

2Ki 17:5-6 *Then the king of Assyria came up throughout all the land, and went up to Samaria, and besieged it three years. (6) In the ninth year of Hoshea the king of Assyria took Samaria, and carried Israel away unto Assyria, and placed them in Halah, and on the Habor, the river of Gozan, and in the cities of the Medes.*



Lesson 13: Final Kings of the Northern Kingdom

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 - ➔ • Hoshea – nine (9) years (2 Kgs 17:1-6)
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Lesson 13: Why Israel Fell

2 Kgs 17:7-23

- Sinned against God by committing idolatry
 - God sent prophets and messengers to turn them back
 - They rejected God's call to repentance
 - Israel sinned even more by worshipping the baals and participating in child sacrifice
 - God rejected Israel, delivered them into captivity and removed them from His sight
 - Root cause: The sins of Jeroboam
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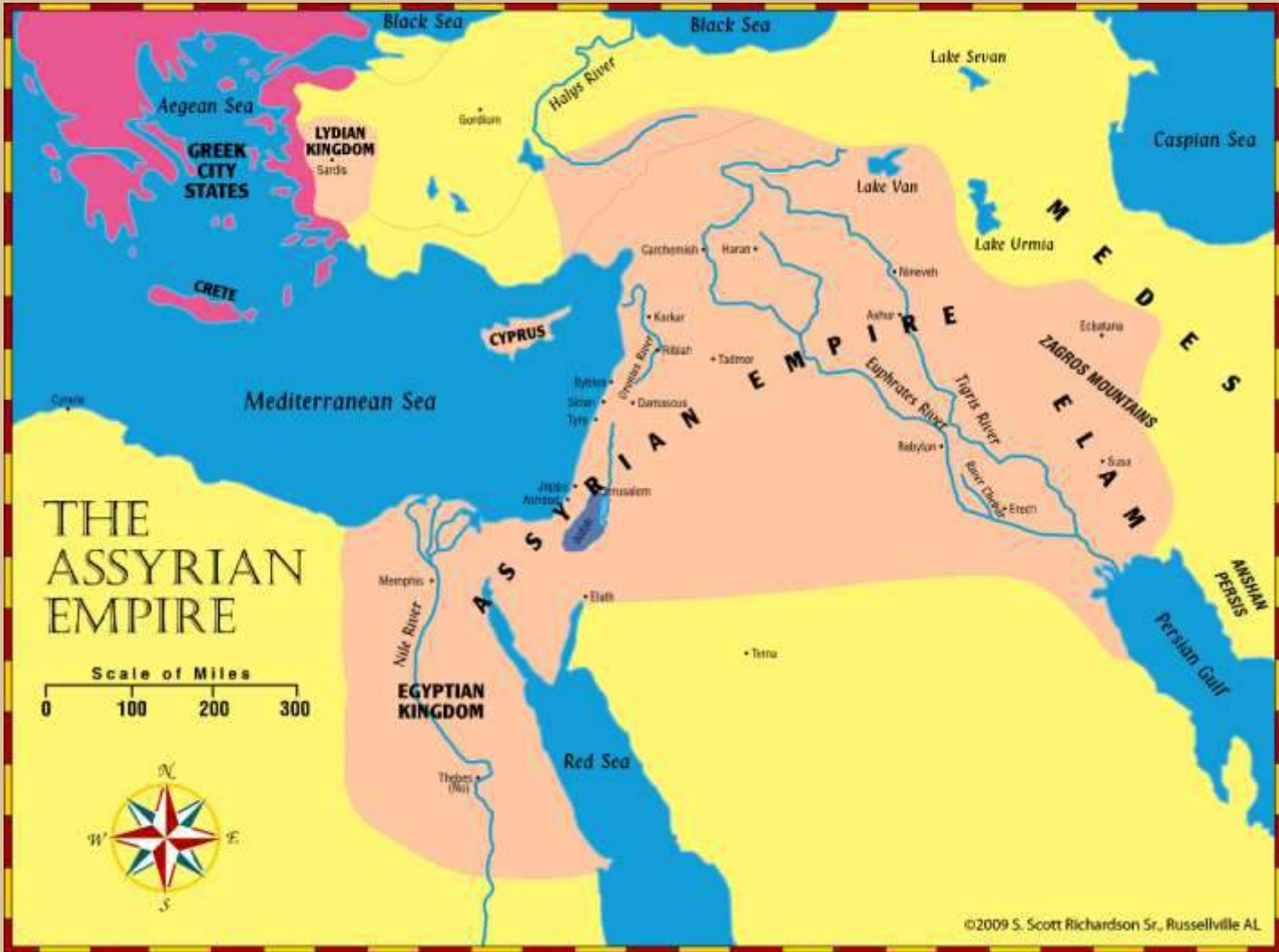
Lesson 13: Why Israel Fell Lessons for Judah?

Hos 4:15-16 Though thou, Israel, play the harlot, yet let not Judah offend; and come not ye unto Gilgal, neither go ye up to Beth-aven, nor swear, As Jehovah liveth. (16) For Israel hath behaved himself stubbornly, like a stubborn heifer: now will Jehovah feed them as a lamb in a large place.

Lesson 13: Why Israel Fell Lessons for Judah?

2Ki 17:18-19 Therefore Jehovah was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight: there was none left but the tribe of Judah only. (19) Also Judah kept not the commandments of Jehovah their God, but walked in the statutes of Israel which they made.

Lesson 13: Samaria – An Assyrian Province
2 Kings 17:24-33



THE ASSYRIAN EMPIRE

Scale of Miles
0 100 200 300



Lesson 13: Samaria – An Assyrian Province

2 Kings 17:24-33

2Ki 17:29-33 Howbeit every nation made gods of their own, and put them in the houses of the high places which the Samaritans had made, every nation in their cities wherein they dwelt. (30) And the men of Babylon made Succoth-benoth, and the men of Cuth made Nergal, and the men of Hamath made Ashima, (31) and the Avvites made Nibhaz and Tartak; and the Sepharvites burnt their children in the fire to Adrammelech and Anammelech, the gods of Sepharvaim. (32) So they feared Jehovah, and made unto them from among themselves priests of the high places, who sacrificed for them in the houses of the high places. (33) They feared Jehovah, and served their own gods, after the manner of the nations from among whom they had been carried away.

Divided Kingdom: Kings of Israel

•	– 22y	•	– 17y
•	– 2y	•	– 16y
•	– 24y	•	– 41y
•	– 2y	•	– 6m
•	– 1w	•	– 1m
•	– 12y	•	– 10y
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